

# Ultimate Canola Challenge

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KEEP IT COMING

## Boron in Canola

- Boron fertilization of canola has not consistently improved seed yield, kernel weight, protein or oil content
- Where boron deficiency does occur in western Canada, it probably is in small field patches
- Soil organic matter is the primary source of B in western Canadian soils

## Boron in Canola

- Boron is one of the essential micronutrients for plant production and canola has higher boron (B) requirements than wheat or barley
- Of the known micronutrient deficiencies, boron deficiency is the most widespread globally
  - Rare in western Canada

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## Boron Deficiency

- Boron deficiency is more likely to occur in:
  - Sandy soils with low organic matter
  - High pH soils (8.0 or higher)
  - Drought
  - Saturated fields. Under high rainfall conditions B can be leached in sandy textured soils
  - Fields with high levels of calcium and potassium.

# Boron Deficiency

**Pre-bolting**



**Late flowering to  
Early podding**



Reddened cupped  
leaves

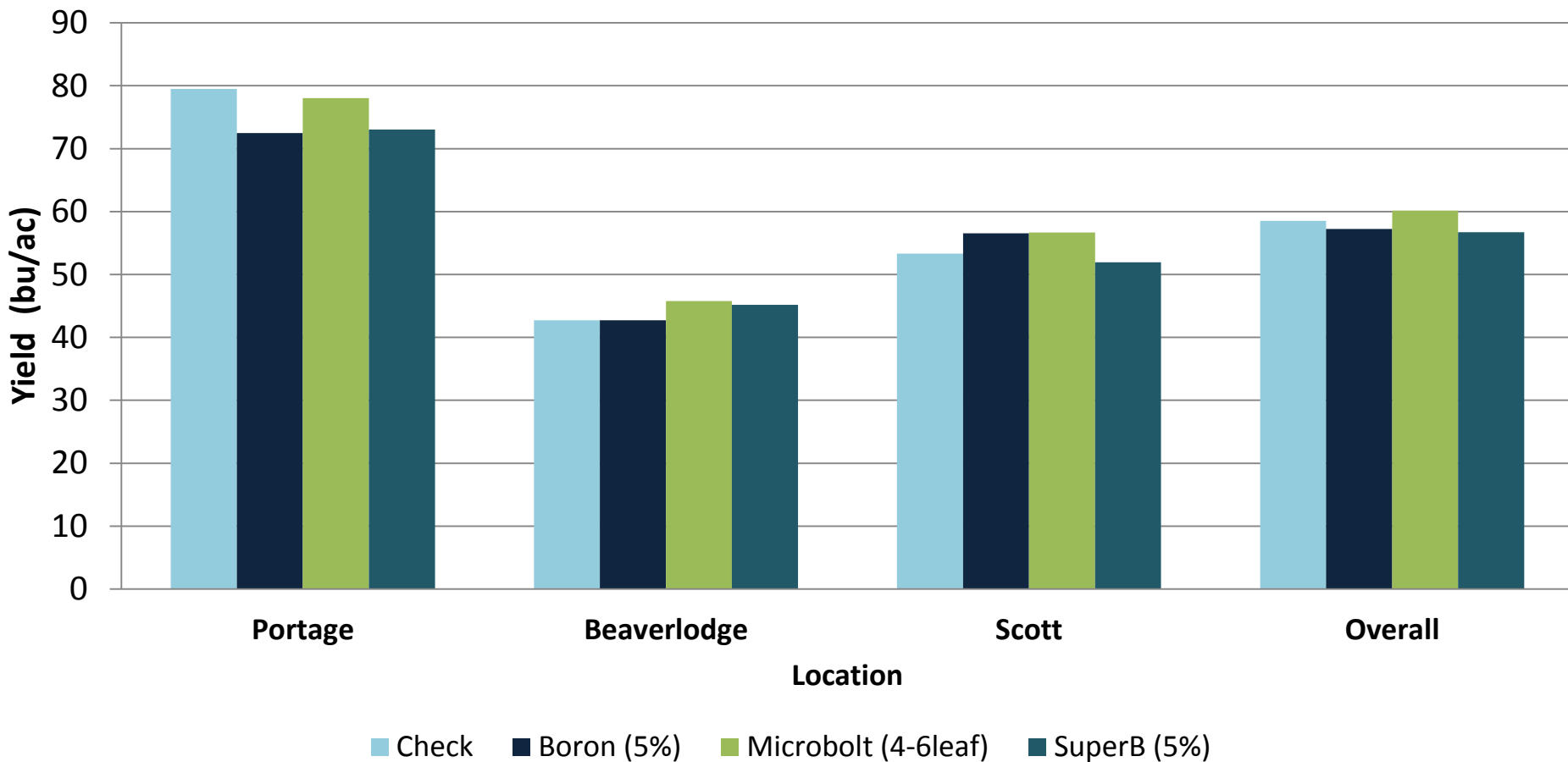
Reddened pods  
Pale deformed flowers

**Later podding**



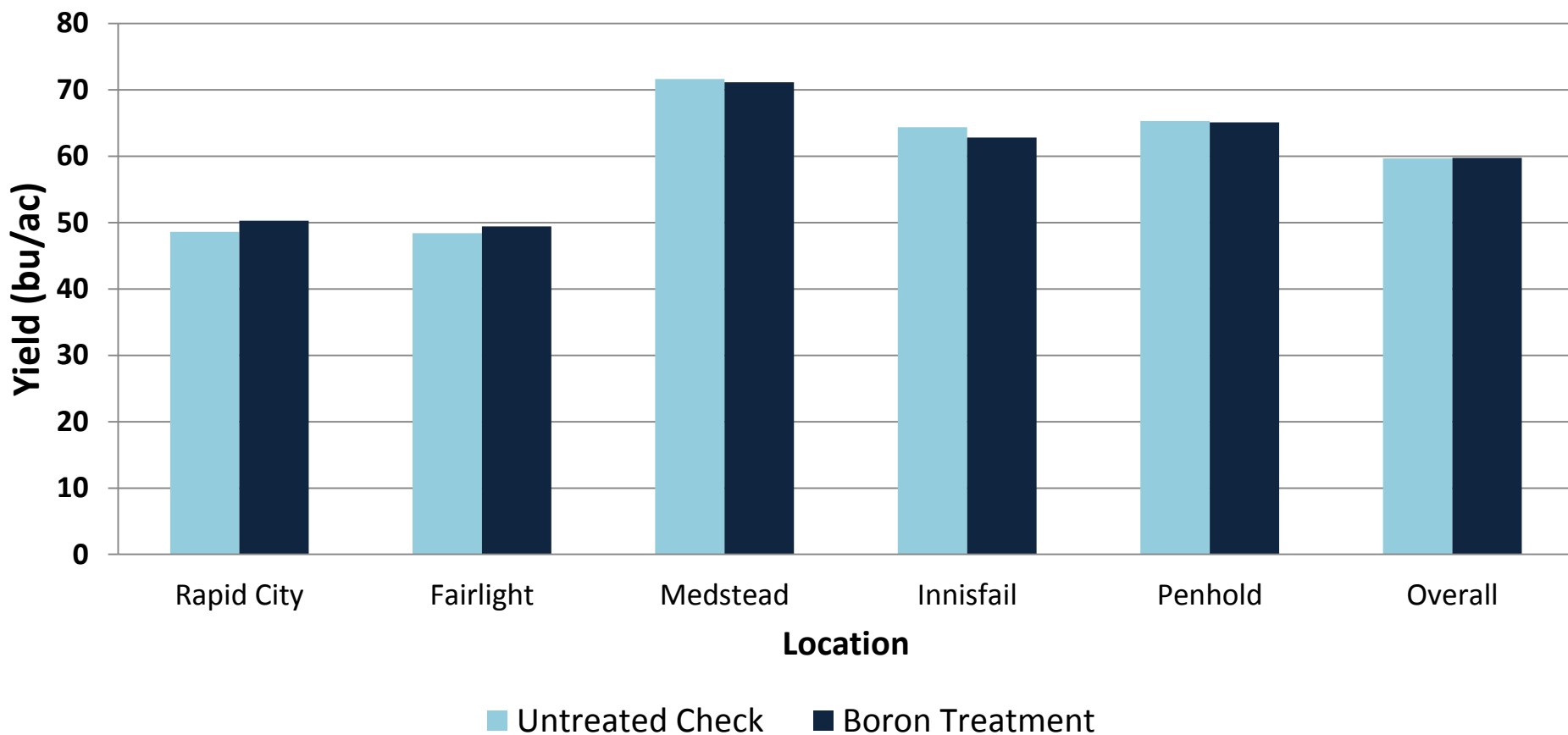
Aborted pods  
Poorly developed pods  
Dead terminal buds

## 2015 UCC Small Plot Yield Summary (bu/ac)



Trial Location	Soil Texture	Soil Organic Matter	Soil Boron Levels	Soil pH
Portage	Loam	3.5	1.2 ppm	7.9
Beaverlodge	Clay Loam	4.5	0.8 ppm	5.6
Scott	Loam		1.5 ppm	5.6

## 2015 UCC Large Plot Yield Summary (bu/ac)



Trial Location	Soil Texture	Soil Organic Matter	Soil Boron Levels	Soil pH
Rapid City	Loam/Clay Loam	5.0	0.7 ppm	7.5
Fairlight	Sandy Loam	5.4	1.4 ppm	7.6
Medstead	Clay Loam	3.6	0.2 ppm	5.3



## 2015 UCC Conclusions

- No significant or statistical yield difference between untreated checks and boron treatments in small or large plot trials
- Three years of small plot boron trials do not show any consistent, significant or statistical differences in canola yield or quality